

Cyber Hygiene – A few key points

CONFERINTA NATIONALA DE CYBERSECURITY
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certSIGN - General Facts

Accredited provider for digital certificates, timestamping and e-Archive services

More than 100.000 active qualified digital certificates

Audit WebTrust for CA
Audit eIDAS for TSP
Trusted Introducer

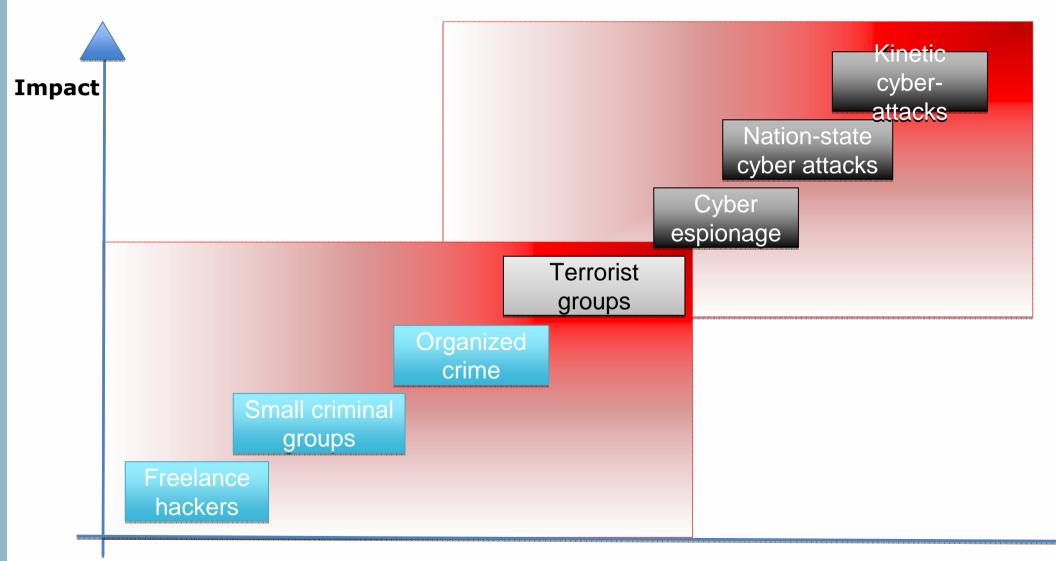
Digital certificates issued by certSIGN are recognized by Internet users

NATO-approved PKI
applications developed by
certSIGN - NATO
Information Assurance
Product Catalogue

Trusted products and services delivered in more than 10 countries

Who are we fighting with?

External factors



Complexity

Who are we fighting with?

Internal factors

Lack of:

- Awareness level
- Security culture
- Top Management involvement
- IT Security-related budgets
- Trust in 3rd party services
- Information sharing

Human Hygiene vs Cyber Hygiene



Source: https://www.ciso-central.org/organisation/cyber-hygiene-attack-analysis

Health Campaign Approach in USA

- In 2014, CIS (Center for Internet Security) and the National Governors Association launched the National Campaign for Cyber Hygiene as a way to promote cybersecurity as a public "health" issue.
- Top 5 Priorities of the Campaign: Count, Configure, Control,
 Patch, Repeat.

1. Count

• Hardware inventory: authorized and unauthorized devices

Software inventory: authorized and unauthorized software

2. Configure

Implement and manage secure configurations

Use industry recommended standards

Follow change management procedure

3. Control

Manage and control administrative privileges

Limit the numbers of users with administrative privileges

Use multi-factor authentication and complex passwords

4. Patch

Regularly update operating systems and applications

Follow Patch management procedure

Continuous vulnerability assessment and remediation

5. Repeat

Protect your systems by repeating you top-priority items

Form a solid foundation for cybersecurity

Wash you hands regularly

Cyber Hygiene Practices in EU

- Belgian Cyber Security Guide
 - 10 Key Security Principles
 - 10 "must do" security actions
- ANSSI 40 Essential Measures for a Healthy Network
 - 13 control areas
- UK Cyber Essentials Scheme
 - 5 control areas

Good cyber hygiene practices

- Cyber Security Awareness
- Effective training
- Asset inventory
- Security hardening
- Security patches
- Backups

Thank you

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